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| APPLICATION NO. | FILING DATE | FIRST NAMED INVENTOR | ATTORNEY DOCKET NO. | CONFIRMATION NO. |
| 10/785,161 | 02/23/2004 | Dmitry I. Below | 29279-5001 | 8494 |
| 7590 | 03/17/2008 | | EXAMINER | |
| DANIEL H. GOLUB 1701 MARKET STREET PHILADELPHIA, PA 19103 | | | MOSSER, KATHLEEN MICHAEL | |
| ART UNIT | PAPER NUMBER | | | |
| | 3714 | | | |
| MAIL DATE | DELIVERY MODE | | | |
| 03/17/2008 | PAPER | | | |

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

| | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| Office Action Summary | Application No. 10/785,161 | Applicant(s) BELOV, DMITRY I. |
| | Examiner Kathleen Mosser | Art Unit 3714 |

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If no period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).

Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on _____.
 2a) This action is FINAL. 2b) This action is non-final.
 3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

4) Claim(s) 1-24 is/are pending in the application.
 4a) Of the above claim(s) ____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
 5) Claim(s) ____ is/are allowed.
 6) Claim(s) 1-24 is/are rejected.
 7) Claim(s) ____ is/are objected to.
 8) Claim(s) ____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
 10) The drawing(s) filed on ____ is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.
 Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
 Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
 11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
 a) All b) Some * c) None of:
 1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
 2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
 3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)
 Paper No(s)/Mail Date 09/13/2004.

4) Interview Summary (PTO-413)
 Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____.
 5) Notice of Informal Patent Application
 6) Other: _____

DETAILED ACTION

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

(a) the invention was known or used by others in this country, or patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country, before the invention thereof by the applicant for a patent.

1. Claims 1-24 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(a) as being anticipated by "A Stochastic Search for Test Assembly, Item Pool Analysis, and Design", Belov and Armstrong, January 2004 (cited by applicant, herein after the Belov/Armstrong Article). Belov/Armstrong teaches a plurality of methods, intended to be implemented on a computer (thus a computer readable medium including for creating sub-pools of questions from a larger item pool. The larger item pool is shown on Page 5 line 20-21. The method of claims 1, 2, 13 and 14 is shown in Page 5, as steps 1 and 2 of the Monte Carlo analysis. With respect to claims 3-5 and 15-18, these methods correlate to the procedures taught as "Method 1" of the Belov/Armstrong Article starting on page 6. With respect to claims 7 and 19, this method is described as "Method 3" of the Belov/Armstrong article starting on page 9. With respect to claims 8, 9, 20 and 21, this method correlated to "Method 2" of the Belov/Armstrong article, starting on page 8. With respect to claims 10-12 and 22-24, the methods for assembling the sub-pools are described in Section 3 of the Belov/Armstrong article.

Conclusion

The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure.

- a. Swanson et al (US 5657256)
- b. Sanchez-Lazer et al (US 6000945)
- c. Elliott et al (US 6431875)
- d. Gupta (US 2002/0184265)
- e. Stocking et al (US 5841655)

Art Unit: 3714

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Kathleen Mosser whose telephone number is (571) 272-4435. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F 8:00-4:00.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Robert Pezzuto can be reached on (571) 272-6996. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

/Kathleen Mosser/
Primary Examiner, Art Unit 3714

March 10, 2008